

# A STRING OF PEARLS

DESIGNING STORMWATER BASINS  
IN SERIES  
FOR NUTRIENT REMOVAL

BY:

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ASLA, CPESC

# THE HIGHLANDS SHOPPING CENTER – Brewster, NY

includes multiple stormwater facilities  
designed in series to remove phosphorus  
from stormwater runoff.

  
**Assessment of  
Nonpoint Sources  
of Pollution  
in Urbanized  
Watersheds**  

**A Current Assessment  
of Urban Best  
Management  
Practices**

Techniques for  
Reducing Non-  
Point Source  
Pollution in the  
Coastal Zone

Prepared by:  
Metropolitan  
Washington  
Council of  
Governments 

**Design of  
Stormwater  
Wetland Systems**

Guidelines for Creating Diverse  
And Effective Stormwater  
Wetland Systems  
In the Mid-Atlantic Region



 Anacostia Restoration Team  
Department of Environmental Programs  
Metropolitan Washington Council of Governments

# Typical Nutrient levels in stormwater runoff which can be calculated using the Simple Method

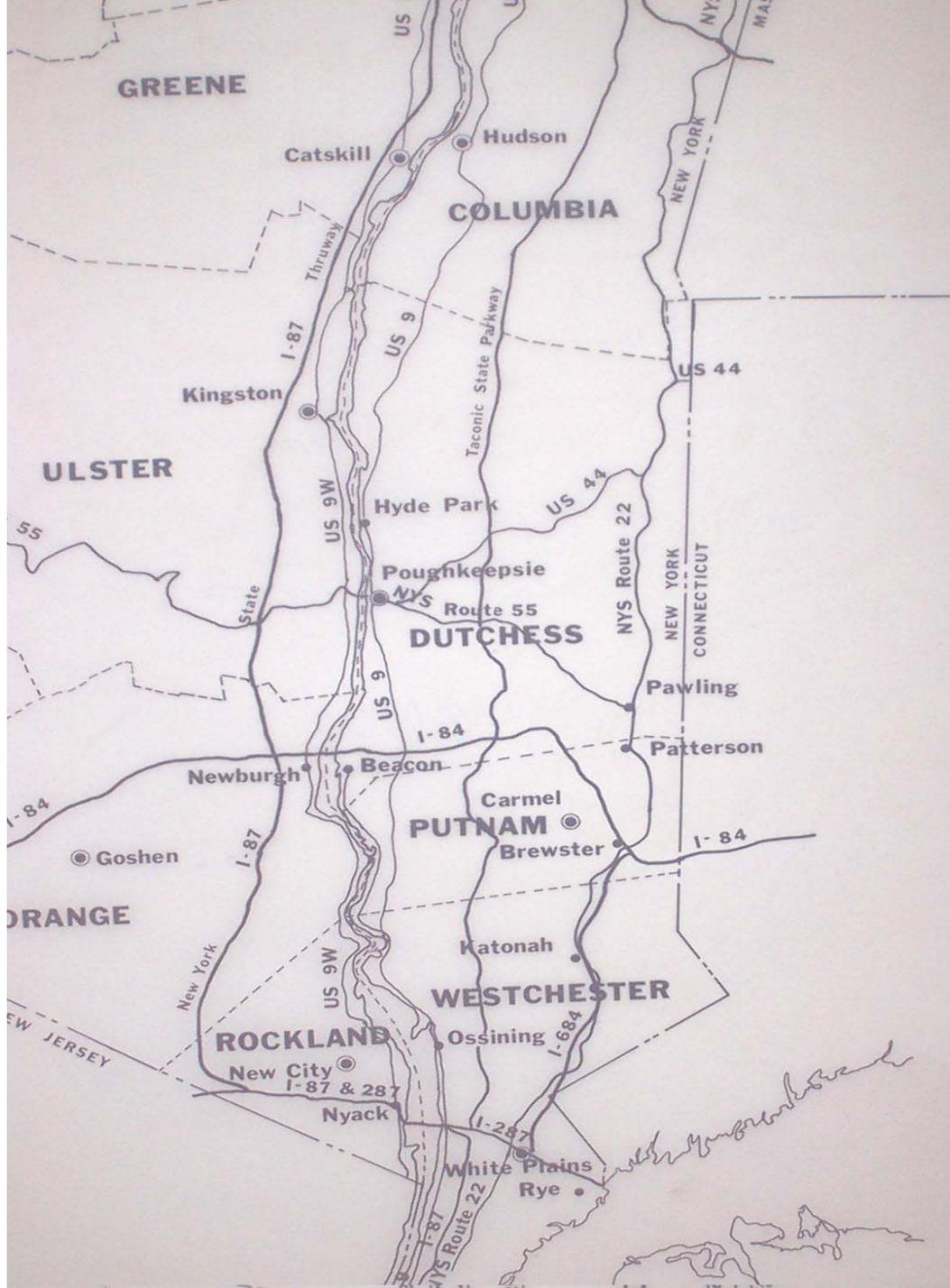
- Phosphorus
- Nitrogen
- Biological Oxygen Demand (BOD)
- Total Suspended Solids (TSS)

# Our Theory:

Basins in series increase  
**holding time**  
and  
**stormwater treatment**

**And,  
therefore,  
creates a “String of Pearls”  
which will improve water  
quality.**

# Case Study: The Highlands



# THE HIGHLANDS

- 61 acres
- 377,000+/- s.f. of big box retail
- 21 acres impervious surface (34% of site)

# REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

## Part 1

- NPDES requirements
  - Capture and Treat first ½" of runoff
  - 100 year detention

# REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

## Part 2

- NYCDEP Requirements
  - Capture and Treat the 2- year storm – 3.5"

# REGULATORY REQUIREMENTS

## Part 3

- Phosphorus Offset Program
  - Reduce post-development phosphorus levels to pre-development level or below
  - Reduce (from some source) the equivalent of 3 times the phosphorus load from the wastewater treatment plant (WWTP)

# The Highlands – Phosphorus Offset Program Calculation

Project Predevelopment  
Phosphorus Discharge

46 lbs per year

WWTP Discharge

4 lbs per year

POP Required Removal

$4 \times 3 = 12$  lbs per year

Project Post-development  
Phosphorus Limit

34 lbs per year

# Problem Statement

- How do we design a system that addresses:
  - Lots and Lots of water to be stored
  - Required reductions in pollutant loads
  - Must be quantifiable and consistently attainable
  - Multiple detention requirements
    - 2 year storm
    - 10 year storm
    - 25 year storm
    - 100 year storm



# THE DESIGN



**WATER QUALITY BASIN #1**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION COLLECT A YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 300,000+ C.F. CAPTURE AND TREAT 3 YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SOLIDS-SEDIMENT SETTLING

**WATER QUALITY BASIN #2**

Stormwater Management: WQB #2 - 50,000+ C.F. WQB #2A - 0.5-1.0 MGAL C.F. TREAT 3-YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL  
 Quality Improvement Features: WQB #2 - Stormwater Storage  
 WQB #2A - Wetland Buffer  
 Quality Improvement Features: WQB #2A - Wetland Buffer: WETLAND BUFFER WITH PLANTING AND SOIL ENRICHMENT UPDATES FOR TREATMENT BY PLANTS, MICROBIAL ACTIVITY, AND SOIL ENRICHMENT. Typical Depth: 6" Maximum Depth: 6" Same as WQB #2 Typical Depth: 6" Maximum Depth of water structure: 6"

**DETENTION BASIN #1**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION 2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 0-1.0MGAL C.F. (STORAGE) 100,000+ C.F. (PEAK FLOW VOLUME) NET FLOW DETENTION DESIGN BY 80% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SETTLING UPGRADE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS SUBSTRAT ENRICHMENT

**DETENTION BASIN #2**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION 2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 0-1.0MGAL C.F. (STORAGE) 50,000+ C.F. (PEAK FLOW VOLUME) NET FLOW DETENTION DESIGN BY 80% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SETTLING UPGRADE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS SUBSTRAT ENRICHMENT

**WATER QUALITY BASIN #5**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION COLLECT A YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 1-1.0MGAL C.F. CAPTURE AND TREAT 3 YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE (DESIGNED DESIGN #1)  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SOLIDS-SEDIMENT SETTLING

**WATER QUALITY BASIN #4**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION COLLECT 3 YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 0-1.0MGAL C.F. CAPTURE AND TREAT 3-YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SOLIDS-SEDIMENT SETTLING

**INFILTRATOR ISLAND**

**WATER QUALITY BASIN #3**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION COLLECT A YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 10,000+ C.F. CAPTURE AND TREAT 3-YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE (DESIGNED DESIGN #1)  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SOLIDS-SEDIMENT SETTLING

**WATER QUALITY BASIN #C**

Stormwater Management: EXTENDED DETENTION COLLECT 3-YEAR STORM  
 Stormwater Quality: 1,000+ C.F. CAPTURE AND TREAT 3-YEAR STORM WITH PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE (DESIGNED DESIGN #1)  
 Quality Improvement Features: EXTENDED DETENTION SOLIDS-SEDIMENT SETTLING

REVISIONS  
 DATE: 11.14.10

HYDROMETER MANAGEMENT AND QUALITY IMPROVEMENT PLAN  
**THE HIGHLANDS**  
 A Retail Shopping Center  
 HIGHLAND COUNTY, MISSOURI

SCALE  
 DATE: 11.14.10  
 SHEET #

PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
EXTENDED DETENTION  
SETTLING  
UPTAKE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS  
HABITAT ENHANCEMENT

NEAR STORM  
(RANGE)  
(POND VOLUME)  
(DESIGN 6)  
REMOVAL RATE

PLANTS  
ENT

NEAR STORM  
REMOVAL RATE

ING



Interstate 84

Eastbound

84  
Eastbound

INFILTRATION

DETECTION BASIN #1

WATER DRAINAGE PLANT

WATER QUALITY MONITORING STATION

WATER QUALITY MONITORING STATION

## **WATER QUALITY BASIN #1**

**Stormwater Management:**

**EXTENDED DETENTION  
COLLECT 2-YEAR STORM**

**Stormwater Quality:**

**334,634+/- C.F.  
CAPTURE AND TREAT 2-YEAR STORM  
40% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE**

**Quality Improvement Aspects:**

**EXTENDED DETENTION  
SOLIDS/SEDIMENT SETTLING**

## **WATER QUALITY BASIN #2**

**WCB #2 - 32,500+/- C.F.  
WCB #2A - 5,540+/- C.F.  
TREAT 2-YEAR STORM  
60% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL**

**Aspects:  
Flow Marsh:**

**SETTLING  
ABSORPTION  
INFILTRATION  
BIOLOGICAL UPTAKE  
FILTRATION BY PLANTS  
MICROBIAL ACTIVITY**









Stormwater Quality:

COLLECT 2-YEAR S  
334,634+/- C.F.  
CAPTURE AND TRE  
40% PHOSPHORUS  
EXTENDED DETEN  
SOLIDS/SEDIMENT

Quality Improvement Aspects:

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Quality Improvement Aspects:  
WQB #2 - Shallow Marsh:

SETTLING  
ABSORPTION  
INFILTRATION  
BIOLOGICAL UPTAKE  
FILTRATION BY PLANTS  
MICROBIAL ACTIVITY  
HABITAT ENHANCEMENT  
Typical Depth: 6"  
Maximum Depth: 36"  
SAME AS WQB #2  
Typical Depth: 6 - 24"  
Maximum Depth at outlet structure: 48"

WQB #2A - Wooded Wetland:

## DETENTION BASIN #1

Stormwater Management:

EXTENDED DETENTION  
2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM

Stormwater Quality:

213,597+/- C.F. (STORAGE)  
182,648+/- C.F. (PERM. POND VOLUME)  
WET POND (NYSDEC DESIGN 6)  
60% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE

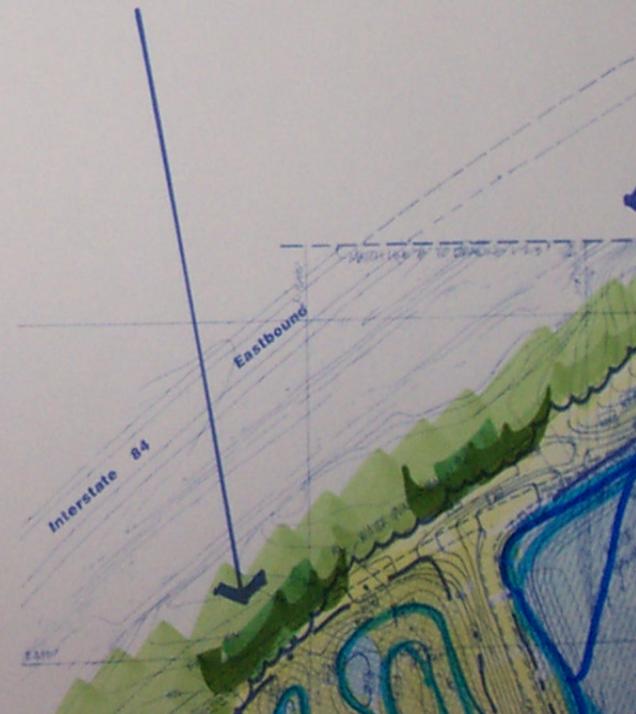
Quality Improvement Aspects:

EXTENDED DETENTION  
SETTLING  
UPTAKE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS  
HABITAT ENHANCEMENT

## DETENTION BASIN #2

Stormwater Management:

EXTENDED DETENTION  
2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM



























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SOLIDS/SEDIMENT

Quality Improvement Aspects:

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SETTLING  
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INFILTRATION  
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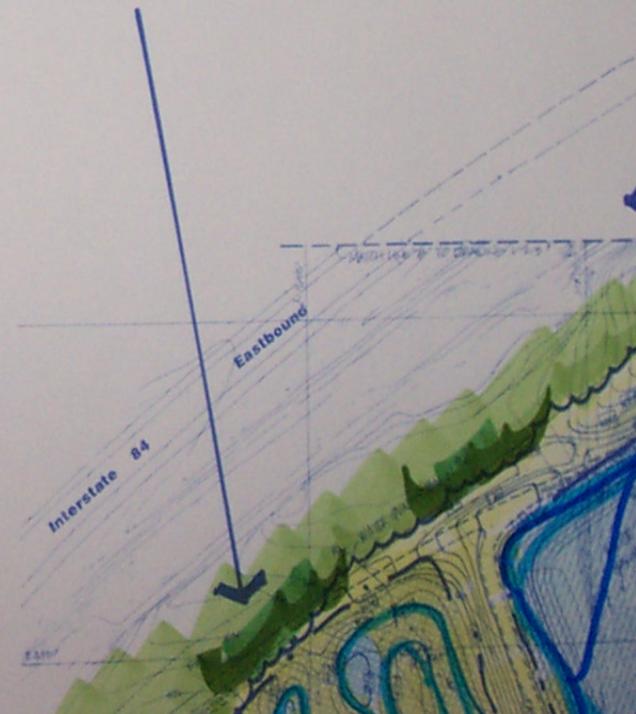
Quality Improvement Aspects:

EXTENDED DETENTION  
SETTLING  
UPTAKE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS  
HABITAT ENHANCEMENT

## DETENTION BASIN #2

Stormwater Management:

EXTENDED DETENTION  
2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM











## DETENTION BASIN #2

**Stormwater Management:** EXTENDED DETENTION  
2, 10, 25, and 100 YEAR STORM

**Stormwater Quality:** 101,190+/- C.F. (STORAGE)  
86,500+/- C.F. (PERM. POND VOLUME)  
WET POND (NYSDEC DESIGN 6)  
60% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE

**Quality Improvement Aspects:** EXTENDED DETENTION  
SETTLING  
UPTAKE BY ALGAE AND PLANTS  
HABITAT ENHANCEMENT

## WATER QUALITY BASIN #5

**Stormwater Management:** EXTENDED DETENTION  
COLLECT 2-YEAR STORM

**Stormwater Quality:** 11,564+/- C.F. 2  
CAPTURE AND TREAT 2-YEAR STORM  
60% PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL RATE  
(NYSDEC Design 3) 2

**Quality Improvement Aspects:** EXTENDED DETENTION  
SOLIDS/SEDIMENT SETTLING







# MONITORING FOR PHOSPHORUS





SUMMARY OF ACTIVITY

THE HIGHLANDS - STORMWATER MONITORING PROGRAM  
**MONITORING STATION #4**  
**JANUARY 1 - JANUARY 31, 2003**

DATE		RAINFALL		Storm Sampling	Base Flow Sample	COMMENTS
		NOAA Danbury	On-Site	A-Attempted Y-Sample Taken	A-Attempted Y-Sample Taken	
Wednesday	January 1, 2003	1.30	0.00			Power Out.
Thursday	January 2, 2003	0.24	0.12			Power Out - storm did not sample. Machine manually enabled.
Friday	January 3, 2003	0.00	0.00	Y	Y	Samples taken to lab.
Tuesday	January 4, 2003	0.00	0.00			Downloaded December data, level reset.
Monday	January 5, 2003	0.19	0.00		Y	Raingauge frozen.
Sunday	January 6, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Saturday	January 7, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Wednesday	January 8, 2003	0.68	0.00			
Thursday	January 9, 2003	0.17	0.00		Y	Power out - reset. Raingauge cleared, level reset.
Friday	January 10, 2003	0.01	0.01			
Thursday	January 11, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Monday	January 12, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Sunday	January 13, 2003	0.00	0.00		Y	
Saturday	January 14, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Wednesday	January 15, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Thursday	January 16, 2003	0.00	0.00		Y	14" snow, icy. QC Raingauge reads 0". Level reset, samples taken.
Friday	January 17, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Thursday	January 18, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Sunday	January 19, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Monday	January 20, 2003	0.00	0.00		A	No flow - ice.
Tuesday	January 21, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Wednesday	January 22, 2003	0.00	0.00		A	No flow - ice.
Thursday	January 23, 2003	0.00	0.00		A	No flow - ice.
Friday	January 24, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Thursday	January 25, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Sunday	January 26, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Monday	January 27, 2003	0.00	0.00		A	No flow - ice.
Tuesday	January 28, 2003	0.00	0.00			
Wednesday	January 29, 2003	0.02	0.01		A	No flow - ice.
Thursday	January 30, 2003	0.01	0.02			
Friday	January 31, 2003	0.05	0.02			

**REPORT TO:**

LADA, P.C.  
 104 WEST STREET  
 SIMSBURY, CT 06070

DATE SAMPLE COLLECTED: 1/3/2003  
 TIME COLLECTED: 10:49-17:49  
 COLLECTED BY: JASON BAJOR  
 DATE RECEIVED @ LAB: 1/3/2003  
 TESTED BY: LAB#11471  
 LAB I.D.#: LADA-301133-01  
 REPORT DATE: 1/13/2003

FAX # (860) 651-6153

PRODUCT DESCRIPTION: THE HIGHLANDS  
BREWSTER, NY

SAMPLE LOCATION: MS # = Monitoring Station #4  
STORMWATER

<u>SAMPLE #</u>	<u>TOTAL</u> <u>PHOSPHOROUS</u> <u>(per mg/L)</u>	<u>DISSOLVED</u> <u>PHOSPHOROUS</u>	<u>TOTAL</u> <u>SUSPENDED SOLIDS</u> <u>(per mg/L)</u>
- 301133-01	0.07	0.02	-
A- 301133-02	-	-	19
- 301133-03	0.04	0.03	-
A- 301133-04	-	-	<5
- 301133-05	0.04	0.02	-
A- 301133-06	-	-	23
- 301133-07	0.06	0.02	-
A- 301133-08	-	-	13
- 301133-09	0.04	0.02	-
A- 301133-10	-	-	14
- 301133-11	0.04	0.02	-
A- 301133-12	-	-	11
- 301133-13	0.04	0.02	-
A- 301133-14	-	-	18
- 301133-15	0.06	0.02	-
A- 301133-16	-	-	14
- 301133-17	0.04	<0.01	-
A- 301133-18	-	-	-
10- 301133-19	0.04	0.02	17
10A- 301133-20	-	-	-
11- 301133-21	0.06	0.02	-
11A- 301133-22	-	-	-
12- 301133-23	0.03	0.02	-
12A- 301133-24	-	-	-

mg/L = milligrams per Liter

NOTE: All holding times were met.

*[Signature]*  
 Quality Control Officer

*William J. Williams, PhD*  
 Laboratory Director

RECEIVED  
 JAN 13  
 L.A.D.

# PHOSPHORUS REMOVAL

# 2003 Phosphorus Loads

2003	Gal/ Base flow	Avg. mg/l	Gal/Storm	Avg. mg/l	Total Phos. Discharge
Jan	2,153,600	0.023	679,500	0.47	0.7019 lbs
Feb	1,056,100	0.02	626,000	0.15	0.9660 lbs
Mar	3,585,800	0.036	1,442,600	0.14	2.9381 lbs
Apr	604,300	0.02	267,500	0.15	0.4210 lbs
May	745,700	0.01	582,400	0.04	0.2563 lbs
June	3,044,200	0.0275	1,328,700	0.09	1.7621 lbs

- 2002 Annual Phosphorus Load – 27.6 lbs
- 2003 Annual Phosphorus Load – 24 lbs\*

\*Estimated

# **EFFECTIVENESS of INDIVIDUAL BMPs**

# Baseflow Phosphorus Levels by BMP

Date	At MS #2 or WQB#1	At DB#1
1/13/03	0.05 mg/l	0.03mg/l
3/21/03	0.15 mg/l	0.07mg/l
5/22/03	0.01 mg/l	0.01 mg/l
5/27/03	0.03 mg/l	0.01 mg/l
6/5/03	0.01 mg/l	0.01 mg/l
6/12/03	0.03 mg/l	No flow
6/16/03	0.05 mg/l	0.01 mg/l
6/26/03	0.09 mg/l	0.01mg/l









# CONCLUSIONS

- Using basins in series will reduce phosphorus - The “String of Pearls” is effective.
- The reduction in phosphorus levels are consistent with those assumed in the mathematical models
- Using basins in series offsets the seasonal inconsistencies of each individual BMP

- Conventional BMP's can be easily modified to provide the maximum amount of treatment
- The longer the time stormwater is held within the system and the lower the rate of flow through each BMP, the more effective the system is as a whole

# Other bits of wisdom

- Don't try to monitor from a dry pipe
- If you want to keep geese out of your ponds, line the side of your pond – up to the high water mark with riprap.
- Good monitoring programs are very expensive – so spend the time to design both the system and the monitoring program before you start

**THE END**